



SPANISH TABLE

Past participles



Participles with two forms			
Verb	Participle used		English
	as verb	as adjective	
<i>imprimir</i> to print	<i>imprimido</i>	<i>impreso</i>	printed
<i>freir</i> to fry	<i>freído</i>	<i>frito</i>	fried
<i> bendecir</i> to bless	<i>bendecido</i>	<i>bendito</i>	blessed
<i>elegir</i> to elect	<i>elegido</i>	<i>electo</i>	elected
<i>absorber</i> to absorb	<i>absorbido</i>	<i>absorto</i>	absorbed
<i>abstraer</i> to abstract, visualize abstractly	<i>abstraído</i>	<i>abstracto</i>	abstracted
<i>atender</i> to attend	<i>atendido</i>	<i>atento</i>	attended
<i>concluir</i> to conclude	<i>concluido</i>	<i>concluso</i>	concluded
<i>convencer</i> to convince	<i>convencido</i>	<i>convicto</i>	convinced



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Verb	Participle used		English
	as verb	as adjective	
<i>convertir</i> to convert	convertido	converso	conversed
<i>cultivar</i> to cultivate	cultivado	culto	cultivated
<i>corregir</i> to correct	corregido	correcto	corrected
<i>despertar</i> to awake	despertado	despierto	awoken
<i>extender</i> to extend	extendido	extenso	extended
<i>fijar</i> to affix	fijado	fijo	affixed
<i>incluir</i> to include	incluido	incluso	included
<i>invertir</i> to invest	invertido	inverso	invested
<i>juntar</i> to join	juntado	junto	joined



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Participles with two forms			
Verb	Participle used		English
	as verb	as adjective	
<i>manifestar</i> to manifest	manifestado	manifiesto	manifested
<i>nacer</i> to be born	nacido	nato	birthed
<i>presumir</i> to presume	presumido	presunto	presumed
<i>soltar</i> to loosen	soltado	suelto	loosened
<i>sujetar</i> to hold	sujetado	sujeto	held
<i>suspender</i> to suspend	suspendido	suspenso	suspended

IMPORTANT

There are participles with two forms. The first ending in *-ado*, *-ido* refers to an action or verb and is used in compound tenses. The second for ending in *-so*, *-to* is used as an adjective.



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Summary of perfect tenses



Indicative			
Tense	auxiliary <i>haber</i> +	past participle	English
Present perfect	<i>he</i> (present)	<i>comido</i>	I have eaten
Past perfect	<i>había</i> (imperfect)	<i>leído</i>	I had read
Future perfect	<i>habré</i> (future)	<i>cocinado</i>	I will have cooked

Continuous tenses	auxiliary <i>haber</i> +	past participle of <i>estar</i> +	gerund	English
Present perfect	<i>he</i> (present)	<i>estado</i>	<i>comiendo</i>	I have been eating
Past perfect	<i>había</i> (imperfect)	<i>estado</i>	<i>leyendo</i>	I had been reading
Future perfect	<i>habré</i> (future)	<i>estado</i>	<i>cocinando</i>	I will have been cooking



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Past participles

Summary of perfect tenses



Subjunctive			
Tense	auxiliary <i>haber</i> +	past participle	English
Present perfect	<i>haya</i> (present subjunctive)	<i>comido</i>	(that) I have eaten
Past perfect	<i>hubiera / hubiese</i> (imperfect subjunctive)	<i>leído</i>	(that) I had read

Continuous tenses	auxiliary <i>haber</i> +	past participle of <i>estar</i> +	gerund	English
Present perfect	<i>haya</i> (present subjunctive)	<i>estado</i>	<i>comiendo</i>	(that) I have been eating
Past perfect	<i>hubiera / hubiese</i> (imperfect subjunctive)	<i>estado</i>	<i>leyendo</i>	(that) I had been reading





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Summary of perfect tenses

Conditional		
auxiliary <i>haber</i> +	past participle	English
<i>habría</i> (conditional)	<i>comido</i>	I would have eaten

Perfect Infinitive		
auxiliary <i>haber</i> +	past participle	English
<i>haber</i>	<i>comido</i>	to have eaten

