

SPANISH TABLE

Past Participles



The past participle							
Regular participles							
In order to form the past participle, you need to follow these steps:	-ar	-er	-ir				
1) Take the verb in the infinitive	1) bailar	1) comer	1) vivir				
2) Remove its ending	2) bail-	2) com-	2) viv-				
3) Add -ado for the -ar verbs and -ido for the -er/-ir verbs	3) bail ado danced	3) com ido eaten	3) viv ido lived				

IMPORTANT: When the stem of the verb ends in -a, -e, or -o, a written mark (accent) is written on the "i" of "-ido." For example: traer (to bring) - traido



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		Irregula	r participles		
		Irregular particip	les ending in -to, -cho		
Participles ending in -to			Participles ending in -cho		
Verb	Past participle		Verb	Past Participle	
abrir to open	abierto	opened	hacer to do	hecho	done
cubrir to cover	cubierto	covered	decir to tell/say	dicho	told
descubrir to discover	descubierto	found	satisfacer to satisfy	satisfecho	satisfied
escribir to write	escrito	written			
morir to die	muerto	dead			
poner to put	puesto	put			
resolver to resolve	resuelto	solved			
romper to break	roto	broken			
ver to see	visto	seen			
volver to return	vuelto	returned			



to return



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Participles with two forms							
Participle used as:							
Verb	Verb	Adjective	English				
imprimir to print	imprimido	impreso	printed				
freir to fry	freído	frito	fried				
bendecir to bless	bendecido	bendito	blessed				
elegir to elect	elegido	electo	elected				

IMPORTANT: There are participles with two forms. The first ending in -ado, -ido refers to an action or verb and is used in compound tenses. The second ending in -so, -to is used as an adjective.

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