

SPANISH TABLE

Nouns referring to animals



The gender of some animals is made by following the general rule for living beings. Take the example of the noun *cat* in Spanish:

Gato - Gata

But there are also some special cases:

Nouns with two different forms for masculine and feminine:

Masculine		Feminine	
<u>Spanish</u>	<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>English</u>
caballo	horse	yegua	mare
carnero	ram	oveja	sheep
gallo	rooster	gallina	hen
tigre	tiger	tigresa	tigress
toro	bull	vaca	cow





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Nouns that are used in the masculine form only*:

Masculine

Spanish	<u>English</u>
águila*	eagle
buey	ОХ
búho	owl
canguro	kangaroo
castor	beaver
chimpancé	chimpanzee
cocodrilo	crocodile
delfín	dolphin
koala	koala
mosquito	mosquito
murciélago	bat
pájaro	bird
pez	fish
tiburón	shark

Nouns that are used in the feminine form only*:

English

Feminine

Snanish

<u> Spanisn</u>	<u>English</u>
abeja	bee
ardilla	squirrel
ballena	whale
cebra	zebra
cucaracha	cockroach
foca	seal
jirafa	giraffe
mariposa	butterfly
rata	rat
tortuga	turtle

* If you want to make the distinction between male and female with these animals, you can add the words macho or hembra, like this:

Masculine

<u>Spanish</u>	<u>English</u>
el cocodrilo macho	the male crocodile
la rata macho	the male rat

Feminine

<u>Spanish</u>	<u>English</u>
el cocodrilo hembra	the female crocodile
la rata hembra	the female rat

* The noun águila is masculine when used in the singular form. When used in plural, it changes to feminine: las águilas.

